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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

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## NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—AUGUST, 1912.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st March, 1912.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—								
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	879,090	808,678	1,687,768
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	693,788	682,725	1,376,513
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	339,344	285,818	625,162
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	212,793	205,994	418,787
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	170,320	127,138	297,458
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	97,736	93,627	191,363
Territories—								
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,741	575	3,316
Fed. Capital Territory	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,088	897	1,985
C'wealth	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,396,900	2,205,452	4,602,352

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,672,783	1,362,794	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921	4,568,707

a

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Three months of	
						1912.	1911.

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

States—							
New South Wales...	21,854	26,403	27,972	29,286	30,391	8,029	7,565
Victoria ...	15,104	15,331	17,108	16,705	17,810	4,238	4,588
Queensland ...	8,296	9,150	10,022	10,425	10,440	2,551	2,671
South Australia ...	5,046	5,873	6,241	6,484	7,019	1,792	1,587
Western Australia...	3,199	4,876	4,898	4,845	5,168	1,304	1,179
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,486	3,658	3,466	3,510	878	868
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 34	—13	—11
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	20	...	5
Total ...	56,615	65,119	69,899	71,211	74,324	18,779	18,452

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION). (c)

States—							
New South Wales...	— 6,704	— 4,052	2,004	670	— 1,463	6,956	—3,250
Victoria ...	— 1,417	2,311	9,465	7,681	43,576	9,481	9,338
Queensland ...	4,578	2,144	10,724	10,746	12,673	482	3,977
South Australia ...	— 3,150	6,130	756	7,285	4,285	— 1,177	62
Western Australia...	10,435	255	1,106	6,312	12,181	1,973	4,013
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 1,351	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 2,994	—3,398
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 19	81	20
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	1,901	64	64
Total ...	2,959	5,437	21,783	29,912	69,300	14,866	10,826

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—							
New South Wales...	15,150	22,351	29,976	29,956	28,928	14,985	4,315
Victoria ...	13,687	17,642	26,573	24,386	61,386	13,719	13,926
Queensland ...	12,874	11,294	20,746	21,171	23,113	3,033	6,648
South Australia ...	1,896	12,003	6,997	13,769	11,304	615	1,649
Western Australia...	13,634	5,131	6,004	11,157	17,349	3,277	5,192
Tasmania ...	2,333	2,135	1,386	684	— 324	—2,116	—2,530
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 53	68	9
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	1,921	64	69
Total ...	59,574	70,556	91,682	101,123	143,624	33,645	29,278

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

(c) The figures in this table are adjusted for estimated unrecorded departures.



**No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.**

QUARTER ENDED 31st MARCH, 1912.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	6,185	5,942	12,127	2,439	1,659	4,098	4,046
Victoria ...	4,251	3,985	8,236	2,204	1,794	3,998	2,675
Queensland ...	2,296	2,066	4,362	1,151	660	1,811	1,233
South Australia ...	1,458	1,422	2,880	610	478	1,088	920
Western Australia ...	1,081	986	2,067	488	275	763	607
Tasmania ...	684	678	1,362	276	208	484	358
Territories—							
Northern Territory	4	3	7	19	1	20	8
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	4	4	2	2	4	1
Commonwealth	15,959	15,086	31,045	7,189	5,077	12,266	9,848

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Three months of	
						1912.	1911.

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

States—							
New South Wales ...	37,875	42,458	43,782	45,444	47,537	12,127	11,561
Victoria ...	31,008	31,097	31,544	31,437	33,026	8,236	8,106
Queensland ...	14,303	14,830	15,552	16,169	16,984	4,362	4,151
South Australia ...	9,079	9,756	10,064	10,540	11,057	2,880	2,535
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,755	7,602	7,585	8,091	2,067	1,883
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,615	5,500	5,586	5,437	1,362	1,349
Territories—							
Northern Territory	32	34	27	40	31	7	8
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	30	4	7
Commonwealth	102,945	111,545	114,071	116,801	122,193	31,045	29,600

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	27.78	26.99	27.40	27.83	28.75	28.85	28.13
Victoria ...	25.77	25.07	25.01	24.51	24.84	24.05	24.81
Queensland ...	28.52	26.79	27.29	27.33	27.65	27.98	27.65
South Australia ...	25.41	25.81	25.91	26.50	26.89	27.53	24.92
Western Australia ...	30.39	30.08	28.87	27.99	28.21	27.94	27.14
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.95	28.91	29.25	28.57	28.31	28.07
Territories—							
Northern Territory	6.71	9.30	7.63	11.75	9.34	8.53	10.10
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	16.85	8.19	16.01
Commonwealth	27.16	26.59	26.69	26.73	27.21	27.07	26.71

\* Equivalent annual rate.



## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Three Months of	
						1912.	1911.

## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

States—							
New South Wales	16,021	16,055	15,810	16,158	17,146	4,098	3,996
Victoria ...	15,904	15,766	14,436	14,732	15,216	3,998	3,518
Queensland ...	6,007	5,680	5,530	5,744	6,544	1,811	1,480
South Australia ...	3,974	3,834	3,782	4,014	4,038	1,088	948
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,879	2,704	2,740	2,923	763	704
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,129	1,842	2,120	1,927	484	481
Territories—							
Northern Territory	91	83	68	82	65	20	19
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	10	4	2
Commonwealth	46,330	46,426	44,172	45,590	47,869	12,266	11,148

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.20	9.89	9.89	10.37	9.76	9.72
Victoria ...	13.22	12.71	11.45	11.49	11.45	11.68	10.76
Queensland ...	11.98	10.26	9.70	9.71	10.65	11.62	9.86
South Australia ...	11.12	10.14	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.40	9.32
Western Australia ...	13.39	11.17	10.27	10.11	10.19	10.32	10.53
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.36	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.06	10.01
Territories—							
Northern Territory	19.10	22.71	19.20	24.10	19.58	24.38	23.99
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5.62	8.19	10.72
Commonwealth	12.22	11.07	10.33	10.43	10.66	10.70	10.06

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

States—							
New South Wales ...	10,538	12,641	13,025	14,307	15,278	4,046	3,743
Victoria ...	8,406	9,335	9,431	10,239	11,088	2,675	2,561
Queensland ...	3,341	4,009	4,543	4,768	5,167	1,233	1,253
South Australia ...	2,304	3,112	3,275	3,661	4,036	920	926
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,012	1,997	2,107	2,421	607	511
Tasmania ...	1,388	1,432	1,494	1,493	1,477	358	318
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	10	10	17	10	8	4
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5	1	2
Commonwealth	27,753	32,551	33,775	36,592	39,482	9,848	9,318

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Three Months of	
						1912.	1911.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.03	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.63	9.11
Victoria ...	6.99	7.53	7.48	7.98	8.34	7.81	7.84
Queensland ...	6.66	7.24	7.97	8.06	8.41	7.91	8.35
South Australia ...	6.45	8.23	8.43	9.20	9.81	8.79	9.10
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.80	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.21	7.36
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.64	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.44	6.62
Territories—							
Northern Territory	1.05	2.74	2.83	5.00	3.01	9.75	5.05
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	2.81	2.05	4.57
Commonwealth	7.32	7.76	7.90	8.37	8.79	8.79	8.41

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1912

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.*		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	36,312	17,852	54,164	34,088	17,211	51,299
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	37,370	18,754	56,124
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	39,611	19,447	59,058
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	36,845	17,831	54,676
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	39,885	18,260	58,145
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	43,894	20,312	64,206
1912 (eight months) ...	73,177	34,209	107,386	35,169	15,616	50,785

\* It is considered that the recorded departures are understated. See note "C" Table 3.

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of August, 1911 and 1912, and during the eight months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight months of		August.		Eight months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
British ... ..	10,249	10,729	93,889	76,086	4,118	3,724	41,470	35,919
Austrian ... ..	39	43	591	905	24	16	241	252
Danish ... ..	18	31	212	252	20	8	84	101
Dutch ... ..	63	21	297	199	4	4	55	70
French ... ..	125	80	836	785	65	97	606	758
German ... ..	262	182	2,324	1,482	122	83	1,402	1,148
Greek ... ..	73	38	474	362	6	7	136	132
Italian ... ..	120	48	1,352	1,029	54	57	658	555
Russian ... ..	77	106	613	583	22	14	208	141
Scandinavian ... ..	102	120	885	1,005	94	57	678	678
Spanish ... ..	11	5	83	96	4	3	29	21
Swiss ... ..	21	7	128	90	3	...	44	26
Turkish ... ..	2	2	12	9	...	...	...	...
United States ... ..	57	77	803	555	22	15	445	298
Other White ... ..	54	29	437	292	22	16	347	101
Total, White Nationalities	11,273	11,518	102,936	83,730	4,580	4,101	46,403	40,200
Afghans ... ..	...	10	21	15	6	7	31	52
Chinese ... ..	330	195	2,479	1,822	425	255	2,726	1,962
Japanese ... ..	54	47	427	296	47	19	368	267
Malays ... ..	74	23	706	764	38	46	525	532
Natives of India and Ceylon...	15	21	265	164	16	11	406	205
Syrians ... ..	...	12	43	91	3	7	13	63
Other Asiatics ... ..	3	...	97	44	3	14	47	72
Negroes, American ... ..	4	2	17	7	...	...	4	44
Papuans ... ..	7	1	146	129	1	39	49	300
Polynesians, Melanesians ... ..	32	5	177	115	37	14	153	70
Other Coloured ... ..	2	6	72	77	6	5	60	75
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	521	322	4,450	3,524	582	417	4,382	3,642
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	11,794	11,840	107,386	87,254	5,162	4,518	50,785	43,842



## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of August, 1911 and 1912, and during the eight months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight Months of		August.		Eight Months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	6,298	6,700	56,076	40,718	1,135	827	15,678	13,510
Canada ...	368	249	2,076	1,797	163	459	2,009	1,891
Cape Colony ...	210	159	1,544	1,227	50	27	645	491
Fiji ...	183	237	1,356	1,314	327	261	1,917	1,708
Hong Kong ...	347	88	1,614	972	311	120	2,202	934
India and Ceylon ...	89	130	1,826	1,592	122	155	1,137	897
Natal ...	3	6	199	155	83	121	880	1,097
New Zealand ...	2,361	2,469	24,326	24,034	1,459	1,462	14,073	13,209
Norfolk Island ...	8	8	97	92	17	5	80	68
Papua ...	108	99	738	713	85	131	722	902
Straits Settlements ...	112	101	880	868	100	43	1,077	771
Other Brit. Possessions	38	29	373	246	112	15	529	319
Total British Countries	10,125	10,275	91,105	73,728	3,964	3,626	40,949	35,797
China ...	15	124	975	1,010	42	124	354	784
France ...	72	176	1,745	1,460	127	121	1,446	1,549
Germany ...	158	139	1,226	921	64	30	907	601
Italy ...	309	114	1,920	1,715	86	82	1,415	1,287
Japan ...	56	79	478	463	59	29	543	412
New Caledonia ...	91	57	773	730	10	78	426	609
South Sea Islands ...	112	120	958	729	70	230	653	553
United States ...	125	89	1,192	520	320	63	1,982	504
Other For'gn Countries	731	667	7,014	5,978	420	135	2,110	1,746
Total For'gn Countries	1,669	1,565	16,281	13,526	1,198	892	9,836	8,045
„ ALL COUNTRIES	11,794	11,840	107,386	87,254	5,162	4,518	50,785	43,842

No. 8.—NOMINATED OR ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1912.

State.	Nominated.			Assisted.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales (a)...	3,000	2,945	5,945	2,258	721	2,979	8,924
Victoria (a) ...	1,098	1,225	2,323	2,657	1,650	4,307	6,630
Queensland (b) ...	1,839	1,651	3,490	218	341	559	4,049
S. Australia (a)...	766	702	1,468	5	142	147	1,615
W. Australia (e)...	1,285	1,352	2,637	1,782	798	2,580	5,217
Tasmania ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) To 31st August. (b) To 30th June. (c) In addition 688 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Immigration Bureau. (d) Exclusive of 78 Russians (full-paying passengers) from Manchuria. (e) To 31st July.



## Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 (8 months)	2,739,105	608,123	3,347,228	3,286,055	73,653	3,359,708
1911 „ „	2,472,036	745,173	3,217,209	3,204,597	88,163	3,292,760

## No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,860,391	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452
Victoria ...	12,686,880	17,101,022	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,617,439	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240
South Australia ...	3,927,206	4,815,459	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,587,548	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363
Tasmania ...	811,361	827,174	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	*	14,284
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,809,033	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488

## No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,894,073	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401
Victoria ...	13,075,259	17,112,298	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,769,388	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284
South Australia ...	4,432,778	7,970,547	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,578,440	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	499,501	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	*	44,662
Commonwealth	49,696,172	72,824,247	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE  
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.**

Year.	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133, and in 1911, £1,238,446.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	994,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	23,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	-10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	-7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770

## Imports and Exports.

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1912 AND 1911, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1912 AND 1911.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Aug. 1912	42,203	61	429	490
	" 1911	31,556	95	678	773
	8 mths. 1912	409,972	1,022	4,067	5,089
	" 1911	316,158	1,067	4,415	5,482
Animals Living— Horses ...	Aug. 1912	13,180	16,413	1,550	17,963
	" 1911	35,319	26,923	1,696	28,619
	8 mths. 1912	151,003	98,816	4,815	103,631
	" 1911	256,790	106,050	4,836	110,886
Cattle ...	Aug. 1912	44	3,276	...	3,276
	" 1911	930	3,348	...	3,348
	8 mths. 1912	1,263	37,001	...	37,001
	" 1911	5,722	23,680	...	23,680
Sheep ...	Aug. 1912	2,160	19,237	...	19,237
	" 1911	1,860	2,862	...	2,862
	8 mths. 1912	9,446	45,362	90	45,452
	" 1911	23,519	19,298	...	19,298
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Aug. 1912	1,879,581	4,888	15,561	20,449
	" 1911	1,783,237	4,074	13,684	17,758
	8 mths. 1912	11,755,426	30,576	92,718	123,294
	" 1911	10,874,995	29,286	89,989	119,275
Biscuits ...	Aug. 1912	633	8,584	25	8,609
	" 1911	1,307	6,775	...	6,775
	8 mths. 1912	5,214	54,002	75	54,077
	" 1911	5,122	49,999	54	50,053
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Aug. 1912	334	6,898	...	6,898
	" 1911	198	5,687	...	5,687
	8 mths. 1912	1,488	31,089	...	31,089
	" 1911	1,288	26,668	63	26,731
Boots and Shoes ...	Aug. 1912	36,855	1,418	262	1,680
	" 1911	39,736	1,353	660	2,013
	8 mths. 1912	340,285	9,786	2,312	12,098
	" 1911	256,989	9,740	2,445	12,185
Butter ...	Aug. 1912	36	52,612	288	52,900
	" 1911	88	62,786	...	62,786
	8 mths. 1912	1,628	1,776,953	322	1,777,275
	" 1911	622	2,522,813	...	2,522,813
Cement (Portland) ...	Aug. 1912	36,495	67	117	184
	" 1911	16,223	131	424	555
	8 mths. 1912	144,252	1,090	1,880	2,970
	" 1911	95,471	1,634	2,414	4,048
Cheese ...	Aug. 1912	1,267	445	35	480
	" 1911	1,482	998	87	1,085
	8 mths. 1912	11,075	3,483	225	3,708
	" 1911	9,243	24,939	362	25,301



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ... ..	Aug. 1912	82	136,300	...	136,300
	" 1911	4,491	96,220	...	96,220
	8 mths. 1912	12,236	684,216	...	684,216
	" 1911	4,491	571,943	...	571,943
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	Aug. 1912	31,800	4	779	783
	" 1911	43,290	24	534	558
	8 mths. 1912	247,060	94	2,172	2,266
	" 1911	236,259	83	1,755	1,838
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	Aug. 1912	7,427	41	626	667
	" 1911	6,887	127	337	464
	8 mths. 1912	93,165	339	2,891	3,230
	" 1911	71,419	376	2,618	2,994
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Aug. 1912	190	236,463	...	236,463
	" 1911	...	173,819	...	173,819
	8 mths. 1912	507	1,719,645	...	1,719,645
	" 1911	569	1,512,971	...	1,512,971
Cordage and Twines ...	Aug. 1912	53,086	738	1,973	2,711
	" 1911	65,374	577	1,630	2,207
	8 mths. 1912	468,887	5,894	13,509	19,403
	" 1911	489,461	5,099	14,898	19,997
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Aug. 1912	73,300	6,549	3,439	9,988
	" 1911	92,891	5,947	3,187	9,134
	8 mths. 1912	791,604	49,462	25,479	74,941
	" 1911	744,775	42,237	22,744	64,981
Earthenware, China, etc.	Aug. 1912	30,499	270	207	477
	" 1911	38,135	230	203	433
	8 mths. 1912	275,097	2,266	2,450	4,716
	" 1911	283,825	2,787	2,023	4,810
Fish (all kinds)...	Aug. 1912	17,708	3,736	1,149	4,885
	" 1911	25,044	2,996	1,711	4,707
	8 mths. 1912	464,333	17,889	8,555	26,444
	" 1911	332,012	12,153	9,554	21,707
Fruits, Dried— Currants ... ..	Aug. 1912	2	2	12	14
	" 1911	8	...	7	7
	8 mths. 1912	786	160	69	229
	" 1911	2,280	6	68	74
Raisins ... ..	Aug. 1912	1	4,016	8	4,024
	" 1911	28	57	5	62
	8 mths. 1912	908	17,865	37	17,902
	" 1911	666	834	596	1,430
Other ... ..	Aug. 1912	1,016	97	49	146
	" 1911	2,023	413	168	581
	8 mths. 1912	20,936	15,031	476	15,507
	" 1911	16,468	15,843	2,306	18,149
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ... ..	Aug. 1912	15	1,333	...	1,333
	" 1911	...	3,404	...	3,404
	8 mths. 1912	209	383,398	30	383,428
	" 1911	366	333,211	36	333,247
All other ... ..	Aug. 1912	8,502	7,481	...	7,481
	" 1911	14,780	6,549	...	6,549
	8 mths. 1912	93,063	36,051	160	36,211
	" 1911	107,888	52,097	298	52,395
Furniture ... ..	Aug. 1912	22,579	758	239	997
	" 1911	24,168	1,338	195	1,533
	8 mths. 1912	197,675	6,492	4,137	10,629
	" 1911	161,210	9,137	1,869	11,006



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Aug. 1912	49,363	586	945	1,531
	" 1911	44,361	195	438	633
	8 mths. 1912	380,582	3,594	6,645	10,239
Gold, uncoined ...	" 1911	334,830	3,435	5,624	9,059
	Aug. 1912	104,774	138,445	...	138,445
	" 1911	134,944	180,411	...	180,411
	8 mths. 1912	822,310	1,293,304	...	1,293,304
	" 1911	1,020,338	1,532,274	...	1,532,274
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	Aug. 1912	6,307	4	...	4
	" 1911	6,984	121	...	121
	8 mths. 1912	78,593	187	3	190
Maize ...	" 1911	18,731	1,219	...	1,219
	Aug. 1912	22,197	260	1,221	1,481
	" 1911	22	607	...	607
Oats ...	8 mths. 1912	83,473	676	2,542	3,218
	" 1911	1,724	1,572	...	1,572
	Aug. 1912	30,590	850	176	1,026
Wheat ...	" 1911	9	4,896	...	4,896
	8 mths. 1912	337,017	4,726	1,976	6,702
	" 1911	476	28,124	37	28,161
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Aug. 1912	...	455,259	...	455,259
	" 1911	...	587,850	...	587,850
	8 mths. 1912	33	5,441,549	...	5,441,549
	" 1911	59	7,324,485	...	7,324,485
	Aug. 1912	2,747	865	11	876
	" 1911	1,496	1,823	78	1,901
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	8 mths. 1912	25,006	4,165	260	4,425
	" 1911	14,606	24,875	454	25,329
	Aug. 1912	101	4,654	15	4,669
	" 1911	...	3,505	...	3,505
	8 mths. 1912	4,861	29,761	41	29,802
	" 1911	29	57,974	...	57,974
Flour (Wheaten) ...	Aug. 1912	43	155,698	...	155,698
	" 1911	427	132,358	...	132,358
	8 mths. 1912	1,308	984,734	...	984,734
Oatmeal, etc....	" 1911	2,008	895,795	...	895,795
	Aug. 1912	1,531	104	18	122
	" 1911	1,596	161	21	182
Rice... ..	8 mths. 1912	7,140	528	94	622
	" 1911	4,738	1,081	113	1,194
	Aug. 1912	10,213	...	5,271	5,271
	" 1911	3,594	...	5,502	5,502
	8 mths. 1912	337,271	...	51,272	51,272
	" 1911	236,415	...	47,550	47,550
Other ...	Aug. 1912	2,728	1,397	57	1,454
	" 1911	3,120	1,508	19	1,527
	8 mths. 1912	40,459	5,766	1,733	7,499
Hats and Caps ...	" 1911	30,797	8,182	233	8,415
	Aug. 1912	52,405	388	530	918
	" 1911	45,275	131	514	645
Hay and Chaff ...	8 mths. 1912	293,728	2,267	2,824	5,091
	" 1911	220,502	1,222	2,466	3,688
	Aug. 1912	257	4,104	...	4,104
	" 1911	22	3,406	...	3,406
	8 mths. 1912	3,314	15,154	...	15,154
	" 1911	472	13,545	...	13,545

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ... ..	Aug. 1912	5,964	15	22	37
	" 1911	2,366	...	304	304
	8 mths. 1912	52,783	2,072	316	2,388
	" 1911	36,856	215	1,436	1,651
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Aug. 1912	35,850	5,002	2,010	7,012
	" 1911	76,005	69,583	1,716	71,299
	8 mths. 1912	386,071	112,672	10,154	122,826
	" 1911	465,697	97,435	7,470	104,905
Indiarubber goods ...	Aug. 1912	93,798	4,879	1,811	6,690
	" 1911	89,369	6,869	2,035	8,904
	8 mths. 1912	666,273	46,294	12,691	58,985
	" 1911	637,636	55,732	20,597	76,329
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Aug. 1912	136,215	789	1,925	2,714
	" 1911	144,465	301	1,753	2,054
	8 mths. 1912	1,197,119	3,684	11,375	15,059
	" 1911	1,104,806	2,778	12,140	14,918
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Aug. 1912	140,141	...	1,358	1,358
	" 1911	189,841	7	3,653	3,660
	8 mths. 1912	1,378,848	71	17,453	17,524
	" 1911	1,228,774	55	19,177	19,232
Pig and Scrap ...	Aug. 1912	12,470	553	56	609
	" 1911	34,990	199	...	199
	8 mths. 1912	223,870	1,322	2,520	3,842
	" 1911	154,401	1,399	3,771	5,170
Jams and Jellies ...	Aug. 1912	494	2,393	14	2,407
	" 1911	549	1,832	52	1,884
	8 mths. 1912	7,997	15,424	67	15,491
	" 1911	4,866	12,589	173	12,762
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Aug. 1912	111,197	684	1,277	1,961
	" 1911	102,168	726	1,538	2,264
	8 mths. 1912	608,316	5,778	19,156	24,934
	" 1911	592,637	1,664	9,540	11,204
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Aug. 1912	...	140,729	...	140,729
	" 1911	1,085	115,560	...	115,560
	8 mths. 1912	192	983,957	5	983,962
	" 1911	2,211	687,287	44	687,331
Leather ... ..	Aug. 1912	34,079	56,139	2,626	58,765
	" 1911	31,103	44,378	1,067	45,445
	8 mths. 1912	347,787	363,713	17,027	380,740
	" 1911	232,754	289,245	15,029	304,274
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	Aug. 1912	282,705	4,728	11,918	16,646
	" 1911	301,291	3,545	9,718	13,263
	8 mths. 1912	3,106,434	29,131	58,407	87,538
	" 1911	2,384,614	43,688	55,642	99,330
Manures ... ..	Aug. 1912	81,327	18,835	1	18,836
	" 1911	59,514	21,279	...	21,279
	8 mths. 1912	430,744	111,291	2,549	113,840
	" 1911	375,838	104,869	1,229	106,098
Matches and Vestas ...	Aug. 1912	5,829	...	427	427
	" 1911	21,001	...	304	304
	8 mths. 1912	135,293	10	2,463	2,473
	" 1911	121,583	23	2,217	2,240

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef... ..	Aug. 1912	...	203,865	...	203,865
	" 1911	2	108,320	...	108,320
	8 mths. 1912	87	1,057,117	...	1,057,117
	" 1911	200	827,904	...	827,904
Mutton and Lamb ... ..	Aug. 1912	...	8,331	...	8,331
	" 1911	...	108,458	...	108,458
	8 mths. 1912	68	727,592	...	727,592
	" 1911	10	698,282	...	698,282
Poultry ... ..	Aug. 1912	1	445	...	445
	" 1911	40	391	...	391
	8 mths. 1912	38	4,910	...	4,910
	" 1911	234	3,118	...	3,118
Rabbits and Hares ... ..	Aug. 1912	...	52,212	...	52,212
	" 1911	...	86,337	...	86,337
	8 mths. 1912	...	240,842	...	240,842
	" 1911	...	316,917	...	316,917
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Aug. 1912	1,913	74,001	128	74,129
	" 1911	866	92,396	127	92,523
	8 mths. 1912	16,901	413,760	597	414,357
	" 1911	14,142	514,413	1,078	515,491
Metals, Manufactures of—			Included in "Free"		
Dutiable ... ..	Aug. 1912	160,963			
	" 1911	184,501			
	8 mths. 1912	1,535,889			
	" 1911	1,262,819			
Free... ..	Aug. 1912	178,396	6,041	8,346	14,387
	" 1911	196,092	5,445	7,970	13,415
	8 mths. 1912	1,808,500	38,842	51,458	90,300
	" 1911	1,557,909	39,765	53,736	93,501
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Aug. 1912	1,471	1,447	400	1,847
	" 1911	10,731	868	550	1,418
	8 mths. 1912	12,432	7,934	2,729	10,663
	" 1911	53,430	8,187	3,690	11,877
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	Aug. 1912	116,738	...	1,267	1,267
	" 1911	36,160	...	1,859	1,859
	8 mths. 1912	444,963	...	9,382	9,382
	" 1911	294,170	...	9,593	9,593
Onions ... ..	Aug. 1912	8,347	497	328	825
	" 1911	73	1,862	...	1,862
	8 mths. 1912	15,075	28,348	508	28,856
	" 1911	533	23,518	...	23,518
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Aug. 1912	2,652	85,891	17	85,908
	" 1911	5,757	64,034	49	64,083
	8 mths. 1912	17,379	635,954	126	636,080
	" 1911	31,886	566,895	135	567,030
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Aug. 1912	45,212	217	822	1,039
	" 1911	42,443	346	647	993
	8 mths. 1912	427,156	4,344	5,470	9,814
	" 1911	329,740	5,094	5,086	10,180
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	Aug. 1912	48,887	...	191	191
	" 1911	80,196	...	191	191
	8 mths. 1912	567,501	...	2,311	2,311
	" 1911	492,304	...	5,194	5,194



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	Aug. 1912	£ 63,777	£ 106	£ 588	£ 694
	" 1911	76,561	1,212	556	1,768
	8 mths. 1912	579,715	1,212	3,625	4,837
Pearlshell	" 1911	566,641	2,390	5,797	8,187
	Aug. 1912	...	77,961	...	77,961
	" 1911	...	31,878	975	32,853
Pickles and Sauces	8 mths. 1912	12	206,220	2,175	208,395
	" 1911	...	123,626	1,249	124,875
	Aug. 1912	9,868	132	67	199
Potatoes	" 1911	11,763	76	76	152
	8 mths. 1912	108,826	990	607	1,597
	" 1911	91,584	616	552	1,168
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Aug. 1912	29,566	539	712	1,251
	" 1911	88	1,184	...	1,184
	8 mths. 1912	51,991	9,598	1,451	11,049
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	" 1911	913	9,429	...	9,429
	Aug. 1912	55,456	88	68	156
	" 1911	47,038	45	2,282	2,327
Skins—Hides	8 mths. 1912	916,071	182	2,348	2,530
	" 1911	693,852	226	7,215	7,441
	Aug. 1912	54	83,402	...	83,402
Rabbit and Hare	" 1911	59	65,726	...	65,726
	8 mths. 1912	3,629	540,863	7,620	548,483
	" 1911	2,467	456,473	24	456,497
Sheep	Aug. 1912	6,745	130,129	...	130,129
	" 1911	12,923	80,246	13	80,259
	8 mths. 1912	92,865	528,404	...	528,404
Other	" 1911	109,217	379,072	13	379,085
	Aug. 1912	32	95,765	...	95,765
	" 1911	248	94,036	...	94,036
Soap	8 mths. 1912	378	382,792	...	382,792
	" 1911	1,066	300,957	...	300,957
	Aug. 1912	494	203,531	...	203,531
Specie—Gold	" 1911	610	146,269	...	146,269
	8 mths. 1912	11,482	1,034,733	2	1,034,735
	" 1911	10,031	840,058	...	840,058
Bronze	Aug. 1912	7,572	95,882	...	95,882
	" 1911	2,919	71,127	194	71,321
	8 mths. 1912	38,931	341,167	239	341,406
Paper	" 1911	12,770	213,918	256	214,174
	Aug. 1912	9,621	8,103	309	8,412
	" 1911	10,879	6,714	421	7,135
Silver	8 mths. 1912	85,679	54,934	2,504	57,438
	" 1911	66,078	46,792	2,597	49,389
Gold	Aug. 1912	...	1,007,510	104,774	1,112,284
	" 1911	808	786,340	134,944	921,284
	8 mths. 1912	28,048	7,439,641	882,275	8,321,916
Paper	" 1911	19,234	2,857,326	1,020,338	3,877,664
	Aug. 1912	131,674	...	9,100	9,100
	" 1911	153,600	...	194	194
Paper	8 mths. 1912	244,396	...	25,705	25,705
	" 1911	303,955	...	5,842	5,842
	Aug. 1912	10	...	...	...
Paper	" 1911	1,100	...	...	...
	8 mths. 1912	20,586	...	...	...
	" 1911	11,802	...	9	9



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy ... ..	Aug. 1912	4,643	83	93	176
	" 1911	17,211	103	97	200
	8 mths. 1912	56,308	773	1,240	2,013
	" 1911	122,081	613	712	1,325
Gin (including Schnapps)	Aug. 1912	17,134	...	290	290
	" 1911	17,402	...	207	207
	8 mths. 1912	118,527	...	1,228	1,228
	" 1911	105,879	...	1,393	1,393
Whisky ... ..	Aug. 1912	64,901	...	1,394	1,394
	" 1911	59,117	...	1,256	1,256
	8 mths. 1912	464,187	...	11,314	11,314
	" 1911	407,475	19	10,631	10,650
Rum ... ..	Aug. 1912	1,396	3	25	28
	" 1911	2,545	...	31	31
	8 mths. 1912	30,213	14	249	263
	" 1911	24,818	6	249	255
Other ... ..	Aug. 1912	12,324	1,524	741	2,265
	" 1911	15,598	1,858	497	2,355
	8 mths. 1912	107,522	9,889	4,616	14,005
	" 1911	93,064	10,025	7,937	17,962
Sugar ... ..	Aug. 1912	185,023	23	2,375	2,398
	" 1911	38,428	184	16,515	16,699
	8 mths. 1912	727,779	915	24,740	25,655
	" 1911	256,548	756	92,180	92,936
Tallow (export only)	Aug. 1912	...	116,090	...	116,090
	" 1911	...	165,623	13	165,636
	8 mths. 1912	...	1,041,514	499	1,042,013
	" 1911	...	1,208,652	661	1,209,313
Tea ... ..	Aug. 1912	84,986	...	4,579	4,579
	" 1911	155,719	...	7,687	7,687
	8 mths. 1912	849,797	...	45,447	45,447
	" 1911	765,682	...	53,880	53,880
Timber ... ..	Aug. 1912	238,556	133,139	1,472	134,611
	" 1911	241,251	126,198	3,487	129,685
	8 mths. 1912	1,814,352	579,433	14,630	594,063
	" 1911	1,891,666	654,255	16,173	670,428
Tin Ingots ... ..	Aug. 1912	...	87,429	...	87,429
	" 1911	...	65,707	...	65,707
	8 mths. 1912	657	486,557	...	486,557
	" 1911	767	515,090	...	515,090
Tinned Plates ... ..	Aug. 1912	24,207	...	...	...
	" 1911	67,932	...	4	4
	8 mths. 1912	356,766	390	306	696
	" 1911	341,902	...	1,456	1,456
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ... ..	Aug. 1912	19,640	6,651	2,979	9,630
	" 1911	13,332	5,729	6,745	12,474
	8 mths. 1912	129,037	49,167	28,682	77,849
	" 1911	111,660	39,382	28,942	68,324
Unmanufactured ... ..	Aug. 1912	11,530	...	448	448
	" 1911	51,709	...	286	286
	8 mths. 1912	369,272	...	1,443	1,443
	" 1911	393,606	...	2,210	2,210
Cigars ... ..	Aug. 1912	15,175	...	255	255
	" 1911	14,831	...	357	357
	8 mths. 1912	104,976	45	2,250	2,295
	" 1911	104,774	97	2,755	2,852

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ... ..	Aug. 1912	3,349	171	147	318
	„ 1911	2,977	105	37	142
	8 mths. 1912	34,944	1,261	961	2,222
	„ 1911	31,688	1,070	594	1,664
Tools of Trade ... ..	Aug. 1912	42,925	124	1,106	1,230
	„ 1911	57,464	315	1,330	1,645
	8 mths. 1912	472,015	1,235	8,752	9,987
	„ 1911	448,875	1,384	9,960	11,344
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ... ..	Aug. 1912	8,084	33	162	195
	„ 1911	17,689	7	439	446
	8 mths. 1912	81,551	351	2,514	2,865
	„ 1911	110,160	1,009	2,198	3,207
Other ... ..	Aug. 1912	1,211	8,806	250	9,056
	„ 1911	3,018	12,187	319	12,506
	8 mths. 1912	20,219	70,668	1,825	72,493
	„ 1911	19,720	92,346	1,253	93,599
Wool—					
Greasy ... ..	Aug. 1912	17	274,738	...	274,738
	„ 1911	482	536,803	...	536,803
	8 mths. 1912	5,235	7,837,565	...	7,837,565
	„ 1911	5,894	7,583,464	...	7,583,464
Scoured and Washed ...	Aug. 1912	270	299,319	...	299,319
	„ 1911	3	487,346	...	487,346
	8 mths. 1912	300	2,474,904	...	2,474,904
	„ 1911	2,414	2,909,720	...	2,909,720
All other Articles ... ..	Aug. 1912	1,349,562	473,463	71,581	545,044
	„ 1911	1,413,181	417,019	41,175	458,194
	8 mths. 1912	11,457,431	2,578,332	474,310	3,052,642
	„ 1911	9,555,760	2,585,507	425,192	3,010,699
GRAND TOTALS ... ..	Aug. 1912	6,446,702	5,046,738	273,451	5,320,189
	„ 1911	6,589,998	5,160,478	285,448	5,445,926
	8 mths. 1912	50,684,076	43,322,704	2,014,180	45,336,884
	„ 1911	44,247,426	40,403,084	2,149,065	42,552,149

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1911.**

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
			Greasy.	Scoured.		

**QUANTITY.**

	lbs.	Tons.*	Busbels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	70,770,640	129,569,295	...

\* 2000 lbs.    † 60 lbs.

**VALUE.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,288,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236



**No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
**of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during**  
**the Eight Months ended 31st August, 1912 and 1911.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	11,278,728	11,798,759	6,909,896	211,990	...	...	30,199,373	54,320,981
Canada ...	15,792	...	...	...	...	...	15,792	219,632
Ceylon ...	32,536	75,193	5,500	...	...	...	113,229	106,002
China ...	153,776	202,777	17,174	...	...	...	373,727	231,923
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	242,200	717,330	39,548	4,708	...	...	1,003,786	1,007,035
Other Islands ...	18,250	44,489	960	...	...	...	63,699	49,359
Egypt ...	3,640	51,713	67,120	...	...	...	122,473	176,419
Hong Kong ...	167,264	29,215	98,318	...	...	...	294,797	258,284
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	26,768	45,369	...	...	...	...	72,137	54,437
Hawaiian Islands ...	1,736	...	...	...	...	...	1,736	31,854
New Caledonia ...	36,157	3,833	...	...	...	...	39,990	37,200
Other Islands ...	47,532	5,282	900	...	...	...	53,714	48,794
Japan ...	30,308	11,868	15,650	...	...	...	57,826	130,579
Papua ...	14,616	1,363	9,399	...	...	...	25,378	29,437
Philippine Islands ...	232,120	14,039	368,915	...	...	...	615,074	269,512
South African Union ...	307,288	293,245	477,558	...	...	...	1,078,091	2,467,966
Straits Settlements ...	121,695	136,354	115,282	...	...	...	373,331	389,839
Other Countries ...	91,638	59,961	2,548	...	...	...	154,147	279,208
Total eight months, 1912	12,822,044	13,490,790	8,128,768	216,698	...	...	34,658,300	...
"  "  1911	22,366,650	23,687,048	13,107,348	935,439	11,976	...	...	60,108,461

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	613,994	561,976	341,799	10,645	...	...	1,528,414	2,252,119
Canada ...	861	...	...	...	...	...	861	9,526
Ceylon ...	1,867	4,542	307	...	...	...	6,716	4,869
China ...	8,816	12,374	940	...	...	...	22,130	11,192
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	14,038	40,836	2,491	299	...	...	57,664	50,935
Other Islands ...	1,049	2,676	65	...	...	...	3,790	2,503
Egypt ...	193	2,544	3,000	...	...	...	5,737	7,560
Hong Kong ...	9,475	1,648	5,551	...	...	...	16,674	12,098
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	1,527	2,722	...	...	...	...	4,249	3,648
Hawaiian Islands ...	105	...	...	...	...	...	105	1,646
New Caledonia ...	2,073	224	...	...	...	...	2,297	1,778
Other Islands ...	2,741	337	65	...	...	...	3,143	2,358
Japan ...	1,737	775	911	...	...	...	3,423	6,067
Papua ...	833	85	618	...	...	...	1,537	1,521
Philippine Islands ...	12,870	932	19,885	...	...	...	33,687	12,775
South African Union ...	16,807	16,620	22,670	...	...	...	56,097	110,218
Straits Settlements ...	6,881	8,107	6,880	...	...	...	21,868	19,207
Other Countries ...	5,443	2,944	174	...	...	...	8,561	12,793
Total eight months, 1912	701,310	659,343	405,356	10,944	...	...	1,776,953	...
"  "  1911	940,732	996,553	537,915	47,167	446	...	...	2,522,813

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	9,400	378,089	...	131,752	57,647	...	576,888	409,922
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	30,621	...	35,471	...	...	66,092	111,861
Ceylon ...	392	13,690	...	32,758	2,580	...	49,420	41,941
China ...	16,774	7,412	...	...	...	...	24,186	23,787
Cochin China ...	8,528	...	...	...	...	...	8,528	12,044
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	10,624	10,999	46	794	...	...	22,463	19,076
Java ...	90,029	95,369	...	177,263	16,849	...	379,530	411,745
Sumatra ...	11,326	11,480	...	16,277	904	...	39,987	42,012
Other Islands ...	9,214	20,401	56	...	...	...	29,671	23,852
Egypt ...	...	25,344	...	24,219	18,820	...	68,383	41,471
Hong Kong ...	26,425	5,742	...	...	...	...	32,167	76,588
India ...	173	25,467	...	...	...	...	25,640	15,071
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	24,468	9,105	...	...	...	...	33,573	25,122
New Caledonia ...	45,756	8,300	...	...	...	...	54,056	53,639
New Hebrides ...	3,885	...	...	...	...	...	3,885	2,854
Other Islands ...	26,818	138	2	...	...	...	26,958	21,106
New Zealand ...	10,638	29,915	...	...	...	...	40,553	45,490
Papua ...	5,546	50	496	...	...	...	6,092	4,057
Philippine Islands ...	123,915	84,046	...	...	...	...	207,961	169,617
South African Union ...	460	150,887	...	174,195	...	...	325,542	463,836
Straits Settlements ...	63,047	76,828	...	48,929	40,767	...	229,571	256,874
Other Countries ...	5,094	25,923	50	6,192	19,553	...	56,812	43,289
Total eight months 1912	492,512	1,009,826	650	647,850	157,120	...	2,307,958	...
" 1911	485,547	1,160,172	1,369	589,303	78,803	...	...	2,315,194

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	4,627	163,042	...	55,362	22,223	...	245,254	157,930
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	13,591	...	14,343	...	...	27,934	41,546
Ceylon ...	162	5,747	...	12,260	971	...	19,140	15,501
China ...	7,648	3,085	...	...	...	...	10,733	9,470
Cochin China ...	3,261	...	...	...	...	...	3,261	4,654
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	4,896	4,722	21	303	...	...	9,942	7,663
Java ...	40,292	43,133	...	73,365	6,261	...	163,051	155,122
Sumatra ...	5,367	5,245	...	6,907	360	...	17,879	17,204
Other Islands ...	4,448	9,727	25	...	...	...	14,200	10,139
Egypt ...	...	11,186	...	10,808	7,595	...	29,589	17,320
Hong Kong ...	11,749	2,338	...	...	...	...	14,087	29,790
India ...	84	11,597	...	...	...	...	11,681	6,060
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	10,398	3,687	...	...	...	...	14,085	10,098
New Caledonia ...	19,285	2,821	...	...	...	...	22,106	21,401
New Hebrides ...	1,808	...	...	...	...	...	1,808	1,195
Other Islands ...	12,036	63	2	...	...	...	12,101	8,478
New Zealand ...	4,412	11,957	...	...	...	...	16,369	17,372
Papua ...	2,526	23	298	...	...	...	2,847	1,785
Philippine Islands ...	57,612	35,393	...	...	...	...	93,005	70,130
South African Union ...	185	62,766	...	69,946	...	...	132,897	174,597
Straits Settlements ...	28,484	33,634	...	19,969	16,108	...	98,195	102,167
Other Countries ...	2,202	11,358	24	2,623	8,363	...	24,570	16,173
Total eight months 1912	221,482	435,115	370	265,886	61,881	...	984,734	...
" 1911	201,255	443,034	533	221,301	29,072	...	...	895,795

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	Cental. 3,785,533	Cental. 2,418,499	...	Cental. 5,449,422	Cental. 186,638	Cental. ...	Cental. 11,840,092	Cental. 16,902,882
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canary Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madeira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total eight months, 1912	4,787,533	4,692,721	8	7,135,949	188,897	...	16,895,108	...
" " 1911	5,724,317	9,377,862	8	8,906,161	1,338,766	...	...	25,347,114

\* Includes Chile, 286,544 centals.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	£ 1,206,421	£ 812,269	£ ...	£ 1,743,544	£ 62,039	£ ...	£ 3,824,273	£ 4,875,622
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canary Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madeira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total eight months, 1912	1,543,344	1,537,517	4	2,297,876	62,808	...	5,441,549	...
" " 1911	1,672,329	2,759,931	3	2,505,329	386,893	...	...	7,324,485

\* Includes Chile, £80,737.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	lb. 22,483,917	lb. 34,071,003	lb. 10,904,818	lb. 5,268,914	lb. 10,498,585	lb. 3,857,586	lb. 87,084,823	lb. 87,259,770
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total eight months, 1912	91,695,823	65,105,174	32,228,564	5,762,525	10,646,673	5,483,803	210,922,562	...
" " 1911	97,919,875	43,605,587	36,197,071	8,085,799	6,764,268	5,773,054	...	198,345,654



## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	797,202	1,443,145	446,252	186,930	367,992	154,082	3,395,603	3,476,704
Austria-Hungary ...	74,960	...	2,433	...	...	...	77,393	...
Belgium ...	493,809	141,825	181,772	3,396	2,710	8,374	831,896	801,892
Canada ...	...	1,740	...	...	...	...	1,740	...
France ...	825,412	465,877	282,830	7,543	...	23,570	1,605,232	1,770,614
Germany ...	862,829	295,608	296,970	5,860	...	14,791	1,476,058	1,231,065
Hong Kong ...	23	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
India ...	...	12,703	...	...	...	...	12,703	16,535
Italy ...	2,477	4,966	7,190	...	...	...	14,633	58,338
Japan ...	177,834	2,544	13,120	...	...	...	193,498	86,163
Netherlands ...	...	873	...	...	...	4,789	5,662	4,889
New Zealand ...	1,251	2,206	...	...	...	...	3,457	2,036
Norway ...	...	67	...	...	...	...	67	...
Russia ...	4,642	...	258	...	...	...	4,900	...
Spain ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
United States ...	70,450	113,826	19,897	...	...	10,537	214,710	135,128
Total eight months, 1912	3,310,889	2,485,380	1,250,722	203,729	370,702	216,143	7,837,565	...
" " 1911	3,651,152	1,716,824	1,430,825	303,270	246,127	235,266	...	7,583,464

## WOOL, SCoured (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	7,740,613	4,116,952	4,036,229	1,890,041	98,322	8,100	17,890,257	22,690,920
Austria-Hungary ...	14,339	...	3,600	...	...	...	17,939	962
Belgium ...	2,587,179	214,111	1,052,417	2,470	746	...	3,856,923	5,411,348
China ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,480
France ...	5,763,634	1,188,299	1,032,477	6,806	...	...	7,991,216	8,882,140
Germany ...	3,815,261	705,874	1,849,771	1,132	...	...	6,372,038	7,197,056
India ...	120,597	26,440	...	...	...	...	47,037	27,188
Italy ...	1137,917	11,031	83,120	...	...	...	232,068	307,182
Japan ...	1,902,128	...	...	...	...	...	1,902,128	746,456
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700
New Zealand ...	8,565	33,201	...	...	...	...	41,766	2,934
Russia ...	95,744	...	5,072	...	...	...	100,816	...
South African Union ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
United States ...	...	49,849	...	...	...	...	49,849	...
Total eight months, 1912	22,085,977	6,345,757	8,062,686	1,900,449	99,068	8,100	38,502,037	...
" " 1911	24,606,443	6,179,827	12,807,752	1,592,710	85,877	3,877	...	45,276,486

\* Includes 74,850 lbs. "Tops." \* Includes 25,286 lbs. "Tops." + Includes 5505 lbs. "Tops."

† "Tops." || Includes 27,927 lbs. "Tops." § Includes 1,887,680 lbs. "Tops."

## WOOL, SCoured (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eight months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	448,770	237,705	304,888	107,449	2,261	342	1,101,415	1,459,325
Austria-Hungary ...	1,049	...	237	...	...	...	1,286	37
Belgium ...	144,256	10,421	73,010	70	17	...	227,774	321,386
China ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560
France ...	328,078	59,270	62,582	241	...	...	450,171	517,389
Germany ...	266,460	37,685	147,123	74	...	...	451,342	501,941
India ...	12,276	1,350	...	...	...	...	3,626	1,592
Italy ...	11,019	962	5,521	...	...	...	17,502	24,615
Japan ...	808,379	...	...	...	...	...	208,379	82,666
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93
New Zealand ...	520	1,821	...	...	...	...	2,341	210
Russia ...	8,259	...	435	...	...	...	8,694	...
South African Union ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
United States ...	...	2,374	...	...	...	...	2,374	...
Total eight months, 1912	1,419,066	351,588	593,796	107,834	2,278	342	2,474,904	...
" " 1911	1,553,974	370,364	886,489	94,830	3,694	169	...	2,909,720

¶ Includes £8128 "Tops." \* Includes £2598 "Tops." † Includes £610 "Tops." ‡ "Tops."

|| Includes £3168 "Tops." § Includes £207,270 "Tops."

## No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of August, 1912 and 1911, and during the first Eight Months of the same years.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	August.		Eight months of		Two months of Financial Year.	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912-13.	1911-12.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	£ 248,809	£ 240,979	£ 1,868,899	£ 1,778,235	£ 518,437	£ 492,247
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	132,526	111,711	954,335	851,121	257,440	226,640
3. Sugar... ..	62,301	22,089	320,787	137,811	119,668	53,578
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	79,990	77,469	711,170	563,938	178,190	153,521
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	279,804	251,064	1,856,171	1,619,394	499,899	501,428
6. Metals and Machinery ...	109,125	120,482	1,111,892	908,848	250,299	229,153
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	24,702	25,001	206,200	167,566	53,162	49,788
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	39,433	31,416	266,203	228,293	75,698	60,686
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	7,905	9,607	70,979	65,151	17,187	18,865
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	43,573	38,196	344,736	320,523	90,835	73,228
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	33,510	32,687	192,384	170,095	61,261	58,151
12. Leather and Rubber ...	34,342	29,469	298,503	215,563	68,190	53,688
13. Paper and Stationery ...	18,254	20,022	147,023	141,307	36,843	40,662
14. Vehicles ...	26,639	15,992	225,561	121,715	50,127	30,695
15. Musical Instruments ...	17,581	12,918	132,633	79,968	33,727	26,269
16. Miscellaneous ...	27,425	27,281	200,339	174,354	52,843	52,503
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	1,067	1,276	30,403	27,006	8,027	6,141
Total Customs ...	1,186,986	1,067,659	8,938,218	7,570,888	2,371,833	2,127,243
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer ... ..	47,287	45,769	438,235	387,659	86,638	81,683
Spirits ... ..	37,102	33,743	277,897	245,194	81,291	71,333
Starch ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar ... ..	29,827	67,253	419,394	530,017	70,142	122,618
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	85,871	80,574	553,283	492,303	159,629	148,318
Licences, etc. ...	...	10	3,560	3,928	183	471
Total Excise ...	200,087	227,349	1,692,369	1,659,101	397,883	424,423
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ...	1,387,073	1,295,008	10,630,587	9,229,989	2,769,716	2,551,666
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	31,601	30,734	242,076	196,959	54,429	40,202
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	1,355,472	1,264,274	10,388,511	9,033,030	2,715,287	2,511,464

NOTE.—The difference between the total net Customs and Excise Revenue stated in this table and the figures in Table No. 27 is due to adjustments made in the Treasury.

## Section III.—Production.

## No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,832	616,857	340,074	2,518,270	144,283	12,106,642

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,866,317	9,561,771	8,905,291	2,867,992	1,682,250

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.68	15.50	26.19	1.14	16.65

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.*	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	*2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	...	7,427,832

\* Including 742 acres Federal Capital Territory.



## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12	*25,318,092	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	...	71,866,317

\* Including 7991 bushels Federal Capital Territory.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.63	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	...	9.68

## No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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## SHEEP.

1901	...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,263
1908	...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	87,043,266
1909	...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	91,676,281
1910	...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	92,047,015
1911	...	*44,892,117	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	92,948,351

## CATTLE.

1901	...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,123,486
1908	...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	10,547,679
1909	...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	11,040,391
1910	...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	11,744,714
1911	...	*3,184,039	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	11,818,757

## HORSES.

1901	...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	1,620,420
1907	...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	1,671,714
1908	...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	1,927,731
1909	...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,022,917
1910	...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	2,165,866
1911	...	*688,514	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	2,278,537

## PIGS.

1901	...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	931,309
1907	...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	695,689
1909	...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	1,025,850
1911	...	*371,093	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	1,110,721

\* Including Federal Capital Territory, 224,764 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1762 horses and 393 pigs.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table relating to Northern Territory for 1911 are subject amendment and are probably under-stated.

### No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-10.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	313,812,284	86,786,834	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907 ...	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	630,139,012
1908 ...	344,550,707	93,999,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909 ...	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910 ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	792,865,466
1911 ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	767,784,895

\* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

### No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	*83,407,000	86,500,474	27,858,335	9,694,666	498,047	4,917,455	...	212,876,177

#### CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	15,774,897
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,290,000	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,517,561	900	830,130	...	15,966,691

#### BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	40,719,181
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	55,149,752
1911 ...	*15,881,900	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,693,766	...	53,198,725

\* Including Federal Capital Territory, Lutter 27,630 lbs., bacon and hams 22,670 lbs.

### No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	137,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
SILVER AND LEAD.								
1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,895	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,859,688	2,910	167,636	673	19,977	266,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284

# PRODUCTION.

29

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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## COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910	486,237	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278

## TIN.

1901	...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908	...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	393,393	31,113	960,768
1911	...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973

## COAL.

1901	...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,600	...	3,684,041
1911	...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673

## ALL MINERALS.

1901	...	5,679,362*	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907	...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908	...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909	...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910	...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911	...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	444,649	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,487,256

\* Included with South Australia.

## No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-10.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,831	23,874,959	28,950,700	72,722,642	48,048,032	120,770,674

\* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

## No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	4,823	4,873	1,563	1,278	680	605	13,822
Hands employed	99,746	102,176	33,944	27,010	14,107	9,848	286,831
Wages paid	8,691,386	7,600,932	2,830,704	2,323,398	1,683,657	744,882	23,874,959
Value of lands & buildings	12,108,776	9,012,263	3,045,974	2,648,658	1,674,953	1,021,015	29,511,639
.. plant & machinery	11,578,620	7,601,085	4,631,519	2,225,718	1,893,602	1,020,156	28,950,700
.. materials used	31,416,579	21,941,255	9,476,819	6,695,255	1,809,950	1,382,775	72,722,642
.. fuel used	1,184,282	639,135	216,890	313,731	150,311	130,482	2,624,831
.. added	18,199,064	14,719,599	6,315,290	4,489,440	2,723,652	1,600,987	48,048,032
.. of output	49,615,643	36,660,854	15,792,109	11,184,695	4,533,611	2,983,762	120,770,674



**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES  
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1907-10.**

	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,326,439	1,488,232	1,820,172	1,847,283
Treating oils and fats ...	429,385	496,036	549,529	564,356
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,351,913	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412
Working in wood ...	1,968,704	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	8,119,659	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,298,589	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	4,571,378	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	2,968,337	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693
Musical instruments, etc. ...	72,842	77,975	70,943	89,147
Arms and explosives ...	43,673	59,256	53,313	63,897
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,041,283	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	329,907	341,758	325,792	347,064
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	738,824	832,352	944,785	1,105,002
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	648,718	736,664	822,866	970,663
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	26,017	29,906	29,770	34,415
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	233,018	265,795	281,422	310,943
Heat, light and power... ..	1,997,279	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695
Leatherware, n.e.i. ... ..	89,065	96,065	109,558	134,934
Minor wares, n.e.i. ... ..	260,123	293,613	302,883	369,754
	34,515,153*	37,262,405*	42,216,493	48,048,032

\* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and Tasmania in 1908.

**No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-10.**

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

## Section IV.—Finance.

## No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
Customs ... ..	£ 7,669,970	£ 8,626,521	£ 9,505,855	£ 10,507,080	£ 12,071,514	£ 12,209,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ... ..	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,720	26,000
Defence ... ..	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	*162,034	31,009	32,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	150,000
Other Receipts ... ..	19,148	70,799	102,835	104,426	266,590	156,000
Total Revenue ... ..	11,296,985	14,350,793	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,422,000

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	£ 29,185	£ 23,154	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,832	£ 25,673
PARLIAMENT ... ..	122,796	164,635	219,650	211,769	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	a	a	a	a	b 6,966	b 11,795
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ... ..	d	7,995	8,593	8,819	9,446	11,248
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. ... ..	e	15,635	15,952	16,989	17,745	20,688
Miscellaneous ... ..	a	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ... ..	a	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,225	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	...	15,824	55,359	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	2,190	36,205	37,492	39,587	43,875
Old Age Pensions ... ..	...	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,481	2,414,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure ... ..	f 7,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	h 24,864	g 483,088
Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	7,990	8,671	9,487	12,717	15,066
Total Attorney-General's Dept. ... ..	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,559	13,198	14,975
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	3,650	5,756	20,286	17,782	21,185
Papua ... ..	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280	53,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ... ..	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	20,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs ... ..	32,876	74,790	76,996	449,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit Allowance and £60,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
<b>DEPT. OF DEFENCE—</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Central Administration ... ..	12,250	31,309	40,995	45,182	64,304	93,990
Universal Training—Adult ... ..	...	...	...	...	86,000	<i>a</i>
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces ... ..	46,246	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	659,379
Military Forces ... ..	586,317	625,600	853,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,603,880
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,599
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Fleet Unit ... ..	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,228	844,812	1,267,842
Other ... ..	58,115	33,412	38,315	93,388	67,181	81,471
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total Dept. of Defence ... ..</b>	<b>861,218</b>	<b>1,050,592</b>	<b>1,535,405</b>	<b>3,006,026</b>	<b>4,080,039</b>	<b>5,438,364</b>
<b>DEPT. OF TRADE &amp; CUSTOMS—</b>						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries ... ..	262,353	320,099	345,365	359,422	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	405,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties ... ..	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc....	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
<b>Total Dept. of Trade and Customs</b>	<b>262,503</b>	<b>823,490</b>	<b>791,085</b>	<b>1,035,291</b>	<b>1,039,215</b>	<b>1,048,080</b>
<b>POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—</b>						
General Expenditure ... ..	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,144	4,390,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	...	284,360
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	541,809	555,557	783,446	1,442,475	1,152,275
<b>Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...</b>	<b>2,383,815</b>	<b>3,611,677</b>	<b>3,786,755</b>	<b>4,343,231</b>	<b>5,775,264</b>	<b>5,826,990</b>
<b>DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—</b>						
General Expenditure of Departments	8,260	58,482	65,606	59,130	76,176	124,285
Census (collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	...	94,558	56,159	17,000
Additions, New Works ... ..	...	20,386	2,526	47,318	<i>d</i> 128,647	<i>d</i> 122,372
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
<b>Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..</b>	<b>26,008</b>	<b>115,122</b>	<b>78,451</b>	<b>208,629</b>	<b>264,824</b>	<b>270,287</b>
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>3,733,218</b>	<b>5,957,870</b>	<b>8,155,666</b>	<b><sup>b</sup> 11,321,354</b>	<b><sup>e</sup> 14,297,572</b>	<b>16,604,791</b>
<b>Contribution to States ... ..</b>	<b>7,368,137</b>	<b>7,927,159</b>	<b><sup>c</sup> 8,495,673</b>	<b>5,196,424</b>	<b>5,824,423</b>	<b><sup>f</sup> 76,078,750</b>
<b>Total Disbursements ... ..</b>	<b>11,101,355</b>	<b>13,885,029</b>	<b>16,651,339</b>	<b>16,517,778</b>	<b>20,121,995</b>	<b>22,683,541</b>

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of (Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587)). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.



### No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AUGUST, 1912 and 1911.

	August.		Two Months of Financial Year.	
	1912.	1911.	1912-13.	1911-12.
<b>REVENUE—</b>	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,152,307	1,036,718	2,300,928	2,070,052
Excise ... ..	200,018	227,246	397,667	424,317
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	328,139	321,833	646,281	599,834
Land Tax ... ..	Dr. 2,076	5,830	22,034	18,469
Defence ... ..	1,557	34,733	3,351	47,710
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	1,826	1,957	3,508	3,657
Quarantine ... ..	1,395	557	2,751	1,099
Coinage ... ..	13,875	19,889	13,875	29,825
Northern Territory ... ..	7,254	2,021	10,027	5,195
Other Receipts ... ..	6,412	2,167	27,687	7,991
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>1,710,707</b>	<b>1,652,951</b>	<b>3,428,109</b>	<b>3,208,149</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	629,233	456,851	1,192,537	1,035,815
Additions, New Works ... ..	105,861	60,467	193,997	126,890
Amount paid to State Treasurers	485,365	470,117	970,731	940,233
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>1,220,459</b>	<b>987,435</b>	<b>2,357,260</b>	<b>2,102,938</b>

### No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	27th Mar., 1912.	29th June, 1912.	28th August, 1912.	25th Sept., 1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,368,592	3,031,058	2,921,640	2,985,436
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,235,360	3,098,575	3,112,310	3,131,880
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,714,440	1,635,630	1,635,550	1,630,640
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	382,780	407,380	401,620	427,980
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	913,900	839,700	810,300	807,350
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	433,400	473,600	464,800	464,200
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,389,476</b>	<b>10,156,358</b>	<b>10,048,472</b>	<b>9,485,943</b>	<b>9,346,220</b>	<b>9,447,486</b>
Gold reserve ... ..	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,841,536	4,279,007	3,799,284	3,900,550
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	48.18	45.10	40.65	41.28

### No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/9/12.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
						s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
New South Wales	30,159	4,847	35,006	173	28	19 1	19 5	869,478	10 4
Victoria ... ..	24,421	3,339	27,760	177	23	19 1	19 5	690,024	10 0
Queensland ... ..	10,559	1,113	11,672	169	17	18 11	19 7	288,039	9 2
South Australia ... ..	7,337	775	8,112	174	18	18 1	19 2	191,753	9 1
Western Australia ... ..	3,246	410	3,656	110	14	18 8	18 11	88,825	6 0
Tasmania... ..	4,002	763	4,765	209	38	18 7	19 4	115,823	12 0
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>79,724</b>	<b>11,247</b>	<b>90,971</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18 11</b>	<b>19 5</b>	<b>2,243,942</b>	<b>9 9</b>

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1912.

**No. 30.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.**

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Returns Assessed—							
Resident Owners ...	4,514	4,218	1,709	1,665	540	342	12,988
Absentee Owners ...	548	772	288	334	201	140	2,283
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>5,062</b>	<b>4,990</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>1,999</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>*15,271</b>
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners ...	79,189	49,112	15,514	17,769	6,111	5,592	173,287
Absentee Owners ...	2,073	1,427	452	659	313	236	5,190
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>81,262</b>	<b>50,539</b>	<b>15,966</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>6,424</b>	<b>5,828</b>	<b>178,447</b>
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners ...	25,427	20,388	5,215	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners ...	10	4	1	2	...	1	18
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>25,437</b>	<b>20,392</b>	<b>5,216</b>	<b>7,084</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>62,805</b>
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners ...	53,762	28,724	10,299	10,687	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners ...	2,063	1,423	451	657	313	235	5,142
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>55,825</b>	<b>30,147</b>	<b>10,750</b>	<b>11,344</b>	<b>4,284</b>	<b>3,292</b>	<b>115,642</b>
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.							
Urban—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Resident Owners ...	194,038	133,014	39,131	36,785	22,874	6,723	432,565
Absentee Owners ...	12,418	6,794	2,298	2,259	1,509	289	25,567
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>206,456</b>	<b>139,808</b>	<b>41,429</b>	<b>39,044</b>	<b>24,383</b>	<b>7,012</b>	<b>458,132</b>
Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	495,004	209,119	75,848	87,206	18,310	24,160	909,647
Absentee Owners ...	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,847	896	1,490	37,190
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>506,784</b>	<b>221,620</b>	<b>77,524</b>	<b>96,053</b>	<b>19,206</b>	<b>25,650</b>	<b>946,837</b>
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	689,042	342,133	114,979	123,991	41,184	30,883	1,342,212
Absentee Owners ...	24,198	19,295	3,974	11,106	2,405	1,779	62,757
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>713,240</b>	<b>361,428</b>	<b>118,953</b>	<b>135,097</b>	<b>43,589</b>	<b>32,662</b>	<b>1,404,969</b>
Area of State ...	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ...	198,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	†1,903,732
	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Taxable Area ...	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Per cent. to Total ...	42,397,020	8,962,838	7,012,417	6,741,298	4,713,039	2,701,659	72,528,271
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ...	58.4	12.5	9.6	9.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value ...	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ...	4.04	9.68	4.07	4.80	2.22	2.90	4.65
	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.35	1.89
	3.07	2.87	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.92

\* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

**No. 31.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.**

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,839
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>18,288</b>	<b>£18,188,293</b>	<b>3,874</b>	<b>£9,266,506</b>

\* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

**No. 32—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shewn.**

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	
£															
1-1,000	116	47	693	192	889	387	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	65	3,445
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	73	609	124	95	26	254	43	52	18	56	26	1,962
2,001-3,000	88	17	393	45	407	46	59	12	155	24	33	13	53	8	1,353
3,001-4,000	57	14	294	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	35	10	28	5	1,023
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	16	216	22	36	6	83	11	23	5	22	5	764
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	156	12	35	8	66	1	17	5	15	3	554
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	432
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	7	22	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	388
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12	...	337
9,001-10,000	29	3	81	1	78	5	15	...	25	1	14	...	13	5	270
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	45	3	62	6	33	5	38	1	881
15,001-20,000	77	3	190	10	106	8	23	5	23	2	27	3	16	3	496
20,001-30,000	81	...	202	12	120	6	39	...	38	...	19	1	14	2	534
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17	...	9	1	11	...	303
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	...	2	10	6	3	6	1	1	...	177
50,001-60,000	26	...	45	1	21	2	6	...	...	2	3	...	1	...	112
60,001-70,000	26	1	31	1	15	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	88
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	66
80,001-90,000	7	2	12	...	7	...	2	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	36
90,001-100,000	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	20
100,001-110,000	5	...	5	1	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	19
110,001-120,000	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	16
120,001-130,000	4	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	19
130,001-140,000	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
140,001-150,000	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
150,001-160,000	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
160,001-170,000	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4
170,001-180,000	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
180,001-190,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
190,001-200,000	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11
200,001-210,000	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
220,001-230,000	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
230,001-240,000	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
240,001-250,000	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
250,001-260,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
260,001-270,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
280,001-290,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
290,001-300,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
300,001-310,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
310,001-320,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
350,001-360,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
360,001-370,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
380,001-390,000	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
390,001-400,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
400,001-500,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
500,001-600,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
600,001-700,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
700,001-800,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
800,001-900,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1,000,001 & over	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total	...	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,608	699	678	1,373	317	367	164	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.



## State Finance.

## No. 33.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1909-10.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	1,223,521	1,088,353	584,997	481,003	336,396	303,390	4,017,660
Railways and Tramways	6,664,236	4,450,782	*2,318,623	1,891,993	1,649,397	282,365	17,197,396
Land—Sales ... ..	944,164	227,088	222,566	225,884	194,875	61,575	1,876,152
Rentals ... ..	785,576	126,188	533,834	151,447	122,685	38,709	1,758,439
Commonwealth Subsidy	3,347,616	1,922,278	1,071,261	803,057	703,723	239,816	8,087,751
All other Sources ...	1,574,960	783,303	387,973	539,507	650,594	83,077	4,019,414
Total Revenue ... ..	14,540,073	8,597,992	5,119,254	4,032,891	3,657,670	1,008,932	36,956,812
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 2	£ s. d. 6 14 8	£ s. d. 8 17 2	£ s. d. 10 3 6	£ s. d. 13 15 4	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 8 10 11

1910-11.

Taxation ... ..	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,965	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways	7,412,127	4,887,560	2,706,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales ... ..	1,028,531	219,789	217,099	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals ... ..	810,386	138,129	588,007	133,060	139,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources ...	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	82,041	4,470,937
Total Revenue ... ..	13,839,139	9,204,503	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12 (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ... ..	1,968,000	1,430,150	688,000	563,434	337,000	319,768	5,306,352
Railways and Tramways	7,757,000	5,158,950	3,048,000	2,060,000	1,950,000	300,000	20,273,950
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,050,553	1,621,112	754,888	510,000	368,750	238,492	5,543,795
All other Sources ...	3,650,028	1,537,788	1,282,700	1,178,108	1,381,333	206,843	9,236,800
Total Revenue ... ..	15,425,581	9,748,000	5,773,588	4,311,542	4,037,083	1,063,103	40,360,897

\* Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1909-10.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ..	3,562,021	2,154,547	1,635,270	1,667,732	1,006,306	422,930	10,448,806
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	4,292,070	2,788,646	61,412,105	1,082,503	1,112,007	211,677	10,899,008
All other Expenditure ...	5,184,059	3,636,787	2,066,203	1,446,258	1,329,419	362,714	14,025,440
Total Expenditure ... ..	(a) 13,038,150	8,579,980	5,113,578	4,196,493	3,447,732	997,321	35,373,254
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 8 1 7	£ s. d. 6 14 4	£ s. d. 8 17 0	£ s. d. 10 11 9	£ s. d. 12 19 6	£ s. d. 5 3 3	£ s. d. 8 3 8

(a) Exclusive of £911,177 transferred to Public Works Fund, and £235,000 in aid of Closer Settlement Fund. (b) Railways only.

## EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,659,918	2,219,096	1,670,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	4,814,991	3,031,431	5,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure ...	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,082,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,736,855
	(a)						
Total Expenditure ...	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

(a) Exclusive of £636,153 transferred to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

## 1911-12 (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,738,850	2,318,987	1,763,400	...	1,078,349	(a) 409,180	...
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,128,031	3,196,453	1,791,718	...	1,420,250	230,107	...
All other Expenditure ...	6,930,963	4,202,984	2,213,515	...	1,656,135	424,684	...
Total Expenditure ...	15,797,844	9,718,424	5,768,633	4,311,542	4,154,734	1,063,971	40,815,148

(a) Interest only.

## No. 34.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	2,547,672	1,230,381	1,686,451	590,484	747,748	51,694	6,884,430
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	730,819	311,709	2,780	224,312	113,450	...	1,383,070
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	234,213	...	...	145,185	171,099	140,942	743,918
Roads and Bridges ...	...	183	...	...	52,296	...	1,748,354
Land Purchased for Settlement. Public Buildings, including State schools ...	350,000	956,900	...	438,010	...	3,444	...
All other purposes ...	65,564	...	36,673	15,914	52,910	30,944	202,005
	Cr. 6,510	158,098	269,357	153,305	346,864	43,192	964,346
Total ...	3,921,758	2,657,271	1,995,301	1,567,210	1,484,367	300,216	11,926,123
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Loans Expenditure per head	2 7 9	2 0 10	3 6 7	3 16 5	5 7 3	1 11 0	2 13 11

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1911.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	58,507	41,577	27,382	15,225	12,079	4,433	159,203
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	1,762	...	997	992	269	142	4,162
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	14,479	10,378	362	6,108	3,435	...	34,762
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,349	611	2,447	2,170	2,718	3,629	27,532
Roads and Bridges ...	1,732	176	324	1,465	251	...	2,890
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,454	1,912	1,502	1,130	512	950	10,460
All other purposes ...	1,469	4,973	7,200	4,566	2,732	1,541	22,481
Total ...	95,270	59,776	41,177	31,948	21,996	10,823	260,990

(a) Including Post Offices.

**No. 35.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE 1901 to 1911.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	232,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,836	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197*	34,224,653	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
Increase during 10 yrs.	28,162,680	7,912,489	6,196,683	7,775,848	10,994,523	2,566,785	63,609,008

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1911.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	65,555,605	37,417,128	37,409,347	20,340,388	20,114,953	8,230,250	189,067,671
Floated in Australia ...	29,968,321	20,566,636	7,203,850	13,884,265	3,589,000	2,847,540	78,059,612
Total Gross Debt ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
Sinking Funds ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
Total Net Debt ...	95,019,005	56,965,898	44,613,197	33,607,697	20,815,918	10,663,189	261,684,904
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 9 6	£ s. d. 42 18 6	£ s. d. 72 5 8	£ s. d. 81 18 1	£ s. d. 72 6 5	£ s. d. 56 9 11	£ s. d. 58 6 3

\* Excluding  $\frac{3}{4}$  per cent loan pending issue.

**No. 36.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3¾%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,13 2	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,21 8	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
Increase during 10 years.	-613	-1,031	-5,030	-22,237	21,588	60,951	-200	10,177	4	63,609

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.



**No. 37.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE  
THREE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1911.**

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.

**NEW SOUTH WALES.**

	£	%	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
8/1/1909*	750,000	2 $\frac{3}{4}$ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	748,687	99.825
19/2/1909*	500,000	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	...	875	.175	...	...	499,129	99.825
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815

**VICTORIA.**

11/5/1909	1,500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,352	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374

**QUEENSLAND.**

March 1909	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
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**SOUTH AUSTRALIA.**

1/7/1908	22,900	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	†	...	†	...	†	...
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$						
1/1/1909	2,200	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$						
1/1/1909	5,400	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par						
1/12/1909	500,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	*						

**WESTERN AUSTRALIA.**

24/5/1909	1,445,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989

**TASMANIA.**

13/7/1908	200,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087
Total	...	...	...	354,613	2.241	124,907	.789	14,985,791	94.700

\* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £15,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

**No. 38.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
Increase during 10 years.	8.313	2.071	—4.202	9.437	14.955	9.125	5.798

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**No. 39.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
Increase during 10 years.	118,538	809,582	...	584,077	2,458,808	245,055	4,216,060

**No. 40.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,092
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
Increase during 10 years.	933,601	159,860	268,343	254,674	372,227	89,952	2,078,657

**No. 41.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
Decrease during 10 years.	.086	.206	.044	.113	.027	.052	.113



## No. 42.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

## LIABILITIES OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1901 ...	£ 3,399,462	£ 525,958	£ 376,972	£ 37,457,960	£ 54,029,188	£ 91,487,148	£ 95,789,540
1907 ...	3,563,181	801,876	444,460	46,781,234	65,916,755	112,697,989	117,507,488
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,597	81,220,013	143,446,610	148,835,219
30th June, 1912 ...	536,964	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589

## ASSETS OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1907 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1901 ...	22,420,395	1,291,033		5,028,379	840,217	1,170,276	94,990,435	125,740,735
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,809		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	158,565,443
30 June, 1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,256

*a* Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. *b* Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. *c* Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. *d* Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. *e* Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. *f* Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities.

## No. 43.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
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## NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	+72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	+77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	+86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	+99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	†	139,091	*232,971	96,569	67,105	†

## AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,580,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	†	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,400,391	1,934,089	†

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983.  
 " " " " 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578.

+ Not available.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-11	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-12	46	12	4	*			52	15	10	35	8	1	45	8	6	28	16	6	*		

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-11	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-12†	15	0	2	*			11	14	11	19	10	10	14	15	11	10	2	2	*		

\* Not available.

† Based on population at 31st March, 1912.

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 44.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-11.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	(b) 145½ (—)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,453 (81)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,396 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,137 (103)	3,359 (336)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	1,977 (35)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,764 (694)	1,943 (639)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (156)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,190 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078½ (1,934)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	(a)	916	943	936	1,099
„ private „	(a)	(a)	639	637	1,019	895
Grand total ...	—	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012½

(a) Not available.

(b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1911.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth ...	11,527	13,103	-1,576	-1 0	1,173	-0.13
New South Wales ...	6,042,205	3,691,061	2,351,144	2 9	50,972	4.61
Victoria ...	4,896,210	3,099,504	1,796,706	2 9	44,122	4.07
Queensland ...	2,730,430	1,563,119	1,167,311	2 6	25,899	4.51
South Australia ...	2,045,136	1,255,589	789,547	2 8	14,589	5.41
Western Australia ...	1,844,419	1,216,477	627,942	2 6	12,020	5.22
Tasmania ...	277,916	215,530	62,386	1 2	4,080	1.53
Total ...	17,847,843	11,054,383	6,793,460	2 8	152,855	4.44

-- Denotes loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	145½
New South Wales ...	2,818	3,428	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713
Victoria ...	3,228	3,395	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505
Queensland ...	2,801	3,137	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795
South Australia ...	1,882	1,960	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915
Western Australia ...	1,355	1,676	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	470	474	478
Total ...	12,544	14,066	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837½



## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	30
New South Wales ...	10,764	12,949	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007
Victoria ...	11,066	10,036	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973
Queensland ...	5,815	6,126	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367
South Australia ...	4,423	4,365	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,181	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963
Tasmania ...	896	981	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041
Total ...	37,090	38,638	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	12
New South Wales ...	3,574	4,709	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042
Victoria ...	3,338	4,013	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896
Queensland ...	1,317	1,830	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731
South Australia ...	1,250	1,589	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,537	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844
Tasmania ...	206	258	278	280	284	278
Total ...	11,038	13,936	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	13
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,500	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691
Victoria ...	2,075	2,353	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099
Queensland ...	1,058	913	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563
South Australia ...	754	881	983	953	1,082	1,256
Western Australia ...	1,045	1,136	1,008	974	1,097	1,216
Tasmania ...	174	185	202	204	212	216
Total ...	7,149	7,968	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	—1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,210	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351
Victoria ...	1,262	1,659	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797
Queensland ...	259	917	897	876	924	1,167
South Australia ...	496	708	772	698	771	789
Western Australia ...	309	401	494	535	541	628
Tasmania ...	32	73	76	76	72	62
Total ...	3,889	5,968	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.							
Commonwealth ...	...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ -0.13
New South Wales ...	...	3.93	4.94	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61
Victoria ...	...	3.14	4.00	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07
Queensland ...	...	1.31	4.20	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51
South Australia ...	...	3.58	4.91	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.41
Western Australia ...	...	4.35	3.90	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22
Tasmania ...	...	0.85	1.84	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53
Total ...	...	3.15	4.36	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44

## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 45.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st AUGUST, 1912.

## MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

## JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	5,265	5,114	97.0	151	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	15,622	15,219	97.4	403	2.6
3rd Victoria ...	13,439	13,300	99.0	139	1.0
4th South Australia ...	3,042	2,905	95.5	137	4.5
5th Western Australia ...	1,987	1,918	96.5	69	3.5
6th Tasmania ...	1,184	1,161	98.0	23	2.0
Commonwealth ...	40,539 (a)	39,617	97.7	922	2.3

(a) The smaller number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1898 quota to the Senior Cadets.

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,418	6,286	6,294	4,843	23,841
2nd New South Wales ...	13,662	13,820	13,873	10,499	51,854
3rd Victoria ...	11,800	12,082	11,894	9,395	45,171
4th South Australia ...	3,851	3,870	3,651	2,862	14,234
5th Western Australia ...	1,720	1,852	1,830	1,620	7,022
6th Tasmania ...	1,562	1,625	1,647	1,069	5,903
Commonwealth ...	39,013	39,535	39,189	30,288	148,025

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	13,672	12,366	90.5	11,199	276	12,366	12,084
2nd N. S. Wales	36,668	34,241	93.4	17,055	558	34,241	33,560
3rd Victoria ...	31,439	29,068	92.6	15,338	765	29,068	28,369
4th S. Australia	9,922	9,139	92.1	4,687	408	9,139	8,700
5th W. Australia	4,729	4,294	90.8	2,500	228	4,294	4,178
6th Tasmania ...	3,372	3,126	92.7	2,582	195	3,126	2,993
Commonwealth	99,802 (a)	92,234	92.4	53,361	2,430	92,234	89,884

(a) The small number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1894 quota to the Citizen Forces.



## MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS &amp; C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (a).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Ex'minees			
1st Queensland	5,560	2,584	2,073	80.0	3,323	164	2,066
2nd N. S. Wales	12,653	7,545	6,367	84.4	5,472	814	6,331
3rd Victoria ...	10,885	6,393	5,312	83.1	5,084	489	4,442
4th S. Australia	3,565	1,824	1,590	87.2	1,537	438	1,491
5th W. Australia	1,624	782	701	89.7	740	183	665
6th Tasmania ...	1,401	675	569	84.3	743	89	555
Commonwealth	35,688	19,803	16,612	84.0	16,899	2,177	15,550

(a) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

## Section VII.—Miscellaneous.

No. 46.—DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA ESTIMATED AS FOR  
THE YEAR ENDING 30th JUNE, 1911.

Estimate of Distribution of Incomes.		No. of persons in receipt of Income (1) above limiting amount.	No. of Adults (male and female) in receipt of less income than amount shewn in column (1).	Amount cor- responding to each per- son, column (3), retaining only the limiting income : Column (1) × column (3).	Excess above this supposed retained amount: Column (2) - column (5).	Amount which this excess would represent if distributed uniformly among all adults with less than the limiting income, viz., those shewn in column (4).	
Limiting Amounts of Income.	Total Amount of Income.*					Annual.	Weekly
						(6) ÷ (4).	(6) ÷ 52 times (4)
(1).	(2).	(3).	(4).	(5).	(6).	(7a).	(7b.)
	£	Persons.	Ad't pers'ns	£	£	£ s. d.	s. d.
Under £200	Not known	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above £200	62,637,896	114,195	2,411,479	22,839,000	39,798,896	16 10 1	6 4
„ £300	52,126,765	57,517	2,468,156	17,255,100	34,871,665	14 3 5	5 5
„ £500	41,455,747	25,485	2,500,188	12,742,500	28,713,247	11 9 7	4 5
„ £750	35,408,930	15,393	2,510,280	11,544,750	23,864,180	9 10 2	3 8
„ £1000	30,664,673	9,257	2,516,416	9,257,000	21,407,673	8 10 2	3 2
„ £1500	25,397,094	5,001	2,520,673	7,501,500	17,895,594	7 2 0	2 9
„ £2000	22,053,874	3,536	2,522,138	7,072,000	14,981,874	5 18 10	2 3

\* The distribution for South Australia is assumed to coincide with the aggregate for the other States.

No. 47.—DIFFERENCE PER CAPITA AND PER ADULT IN IMPORTS, EXPORTS,  
AND PRODUCTION, YEARS 1901-2 AND 1909-10.

Subject of Estimate.	Value per capita of Population.		Difference of columns (1) and (2) per capita of Population.	Difference per capita of Adults.
	Early period 1901 or 1902. (1)	Late period 1910. (2)		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Imports (1902) ... ..	10 11 4	13 14 8	3 3 4	5 13 7
Exports (1902) ... ..	11 8 3	17 0 10	5 12 7	10 1 11
Production (1901) (estimated)	30 2 6	42 19 2	12 16 8	23 0 3

## DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA.

The above table, viz., No. 46, furnishes a rough estimate of the distribution of incomes in Australia according to their magnitude. The table is based upon the Income Tax returns of all the States. These returns shew both amount of tax and distribution of incomes, excepting in the case of South Australia, which does not shew the distribution.

The distribution in this case was assumed to agree with the aggregate for the other States. In the case of New South Wales, the latest figures for incomes less than £1000, which could be used for this purpose, were those of the 1907 returns, owing to the fact that in later years incomes up to £1000 derived from personal exertion were not subject to income tax. An allowance based on the increase in population between 1907 and 1910 has been made.

The significance of aggregation of incomes above certain limiting amounts can be measured—among other ways—by shewing what it would represent on the average to adults whose incomes do not reach the limiting amount. This is shewn in Table No. 46, and its weekly equivalent is given.

A second measure of the significance of the aggregates above the limiting amounts can be had by comparing them with the differences *per capita* of population between good and bad years in respect, say, of imports, exports, and production. These differences are shewn in the second table, No. 47, together with the corresponding value per adult, and give a kind of measure of the magnitude of the influence of favourable seasons on the well-being of the community, by shewing what, on the supposition of uniform distribution among adults, the difference of imports, exports, or production implies. The latter table gives also some indication of what—in the present conditions of the application of science and human effort to the production of wealth—may be called the limitations imposed by Nature, for the difference of production between one of the best and one of the worst years in the last decade amounts to only £23 Os. 3d. per adult.

#### TABLE NO. 46.—DIFFERENCE PER CAPITA AND PER ADULT IN IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND PRODUCTION YEARS 1901-2 AND 1908-10

	Imports	Exports	Production
1901-2	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000
1908-10	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000
Difference	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000
Per Capita	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000
Per Adult	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000	£1,000,000,000

#### DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA

The following table shows the distribution of incomes in Australia according to their magnitude. The table is based upon the income tax returns for the year 1907-8, and shows the number of persons in each of the various income brackets, and the total income received by each bracket. The table also shows the percentage of the total income received by each bracket, and the percentage of the total population in each bracket.



## No. 48.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1911.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. \$
Population { Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,296,308	2,377,920
Population { Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,877	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,128,775	2,190,787
Population { Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,936	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,425,083	4,568,707
Births ... No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	116,801	122,193
Births ... Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	26.73	27.21
Deaths ... No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	45,590	47,869
Deaths ... Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.43	10.66
Marriages No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	36,592	39,482
Marriages Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.37	8.79
Agriculture—							
Wheat ... Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,372,456	7,427,832
Wheat ... Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	95,111,983	71,866,317
Wheat ... Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	12.90	9.68
Oats ... Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	676,688	616,857
Oats ... Yld., bshl	3,090,962	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	15,428,456	9,561,771
Oats ... Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	22.80	15.50
Barley ... Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	108,424	116,466
Barley ... Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,590	1,519,819	2,226,368	2,056,536
Barley ... Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	20.53	17.68
Maize ... Area, acs.	61,178	143,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	414,914	340,074
Maize ... Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	13,044,081	8,905,291
Maize ... Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	31.44	26.19
Hay ... Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,258,405	2,518,270
Hay ... Yld., tons	298,184	373,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	3,175,881	2,867,992
Hay ... Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.41	1.14
Potatoes* Area, acs.	47,338	76,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	151,515	190,463
Potatoes* Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	399,851	301,489
Potatoes* Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.64	2.31
Sugar Cane ... Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	100,237	101,010
Sugar Cane ... Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,372	1,367,802	2,000,758	1,682,250
Sugar Cane ... Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	19.96	16.65
Vineyards Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	59,114	60,602
Vineyards Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	5,866,049	4,975,147
Total value all agricultural production ... £	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	39,752,000	38,776,000
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Live Stock { Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	92,047,015	92,948,351
Live Stock { Cattle, "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,491	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,744,714	11,818,757
Live Stock { Horses, "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,165,866	2,278,537
Live Stock { Pigs, "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,025,880	1,110,721
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	792,868,466	767,784,895
Butter product n. lbs.	...	...	...	47,438,564	101,671,066	193,211,909	212,876,177
Cheese ... "	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,632	16,537,011	15,966,691
Bacon and ham ... "	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	45,149,752	53,198,725
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	74,380,000	...
Mineral production—							
Gold... .. £	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	11,553,840	10,551,624
Silver and lead ... £	5,702	29,488	81,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	2,503,909	3,021,284
Copper ... .. £	458,758	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,590	2,389,412	2,564,278
Tin ... .. £	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	950,768	1,209,973
Zinc ... .. £	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,289,781	1,415,169
Coal... .. £	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,684,041	3,929,673
Total value all mineral production ... £	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,215,191	23,487,256
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	†	†	†	†	452,131,252	495,056,699	...
Total value all Forestry production ... £	†	†	†	†	2,100,000	4,789,000	...
Manufactories—†							
No. of factories ...	...	...	...	...	...	13,822	...
Hands employed No.	...	...	...	...	...	286,631	...
Wages paid ... £	...	...	...	...	...	23,874,959	...
Total value of output £	...	...	...	...	...	120,770,674	...
Value added in process of manufac. £	...	...	...	...	...	48,048,032	...

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. §
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared (ton.	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,048	4,174
Commerce—	1,149,476	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	9,333,146	9,984,801
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	60,014,351	66,967,488
" per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	13/14/8	14/18/3
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	74,491,150	79,482,258
" per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/0/10	17/14/1
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	134,505,501	146,449,746
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	30/15/6	32/12/4
Customs and excise duties ... ..	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	12,222,125	13,515,005
Principal Oversea Ex-ports	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	2/15/11	3/0/2
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	743,449,869	720,364,903
Wheat { bushels	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	28,777,283	26,071,193
Flour { tons	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	47,761,895	55,147,840
Butter { lbs.	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,933,561	9,641,608
" 1861	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	139,946	175,891
" 1871	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,244,165	1,331,529
" 1881	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	87,928,151	101,732,136
" 1891	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	3,952,808	4,637,362
" 1901	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,998	3,950,258	3,227,236
" 1910	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,890,867	1,936,599
" 1911	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,792,299	4,307,273
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	993,123	1,039,534
Gold ... ..	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	4,746,929	12,045,766
Silver and lead ...	37,575	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	2,853,646	3,249,011
Copper ... ..	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,270,313	2,349,443
Coal ... ..	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	910,063	900,622
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	15,466	16,079
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	146,882,000	152,855,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	16,042,000	17,848,000
Working expenses ...	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	9,899,000	11,054,000
Per cent. of work'g ex- penses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.70	61.94
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	392,851,000	457,128,000
" per head ...	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	89.89	101.9
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,608,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	132,415,000	141,638,000
" per head ...	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	30.30	31.6
Banks of Issue—							
Note circulation ...	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	4,291,101	876,428
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	32,728,537	39,024,225
Advances ... ..	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	105,080,155	116,769,133
Deposits ... ..	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	135,145,240	147,103,081
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,483,573	1,600,112
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	53,117,498	59,393,682
Aver. per depositor ...	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	35/16/1	37/2/4
" head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	12/5/8	13/8/5
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	7,910	...
Teachers ... ..	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	17,706	...
Enrolment ... ..	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	748,037	...
Aver. attendance ...	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	455,858	...

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only.